

CPT[®] Code 99203 Details

Code Symbols

MIPS : Merit Based Incentive Payment System

Code Descriptor

Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of a new patient, which requires these 3 key components:

- A detailed history;
- A detailed examination;
- Medical decision making of low complexity.

Counseling and/or coordination of care with other physicians, other qualified health care professionals, or agencies are provided consistent with the nature of the problem(s) and the patient's and/or family's needs.

Usually, the presenting problem(s) are of moderate severity. Typically, 30 minutes are spent face-to-face with the patient and/or family.

CPT[®] Advice

No data Available

Illustration

No data Available.

Fee Schedule

Medicare Physician Fee Schedules (MPFS)			
Sources:	2019 National Physician Fee Schedule Relative Value File, GPCI19, NATIONAL PHYSICIAN FEE SCHEDULE RELATIVE VALUE FILE CALENDAR YEAR 2019, MCR- MUE-PractitionerServices		
Publisher:	CMS		
Effective:	July 01, 2019		
Medicare Carrier/Locality:	ALASKA** 01-02102		
Conversion Factor:	36.0391		
Note: A value in "Medicare Fe	es" does not necessarily indicate navment. Scroll down to see Medicare's status on the		

Note: A value in "Medicare Fees" does not necessarily indicate payment. Scroll down to see Medicare's status on the code for coverage specifics. Medicare has assigned relative value units (RVUs) to codes the agency does not cover to allow payers that follow the resource based relative value system to have an agreed upon valuation rate.



Code Status A

A = Active Code. These codes are paid separately under the physician fee schedule, if covered. There will be RVUs for codes with this status. The presence of an "A" indicator does not mean that Medicare has made a national coverage determination regarding the service; carriers remain responsible for coverage decisions in the absence of a national Medicare policy.

Medicare Fees						
National Adjusted 26 TC 53						
Facility	\$77.48	\$104.09	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Non Facility \$109.92 \$140.32 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00						

RVU - Nonfacility					
	National	Adjusted	26	тс	53
Work RVU:	1.42	2.13	0.00	0.00	0.00
PE RVU:	1.49	1.66	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malpractice RVU:	0.14	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total RVU:	3.05	3.89	0.00	0.00	0.00

RVU - Facility					
	National	Adjusted	26	тс	53
Work RVU:	1.42	2.13	0.00	0.00	0.00
PE RVU:	0.59	0.66	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malpractice RVU:	0.14	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total RVU:	2.15	2.89	0.00	0.00	0.00

	Global & Other Info
	Global Split
Preoperative %:	0
Intraoperative %:	0
Postoperative %:	0
Total RVU:	0
Global Period (days):	XXX
XXX = The global concept does not	apply to the code.
Radiology Diagnostic Tests :	99
99 = Concept does not apply	
PC/TC Indicator :	0



0 = Physician Service Codes--Identifies codes that describe physician services. Examples include visits, consultations, and surgical procedures. The concept of PC/TC does not apply since physician services cannot be split into professional and technical components. Modifiers 26 and TC cannot be used with these codes. The RVUS include values for physician work, practice expense and malpractice expense. There are some codes with no work RVUs.

Endoscopic Base Code : None

Modifier Guidelines Modifier Rules(Click on rules for Details) MULT PROC 51 No multiple procedure payment adjustment 51 = Multiple Procedures: When multiple procedures, other than E/M services, Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation services or provision of supplies (eq, vaccines), are performed at the same session by the same provider, the primary procedure or service may be reported as listed. The additional procedure(s) or service(s) may be identified by appending modifier 51 to the additional procedure or service code(s). Note: This modifier should not be appended to designated "add-on" codes **0** = No payment adjustment rules for multiple procedures apply. If procedure is reported on the same day as another procedure, base the payment on the lower of (a) the actual charge, or (b) the fee schedule amount for the procedure. BILAT SURG 50 No 150% bilateral payment boost 50 = Bilateral Procedure: Unless otherwise identified in the listings, bilateral procedures that are performed at the same operative session, should be identified by adding modifier 50 to the appropriate five digit code. $\mathbf{0} = 150\%$ payment adjustment for bilateral procedures does not apply. If procedure is reported with modifier -50 or with modifiers RT and LT, base the payment for the two sides on the lower of: (a) the total actual charge for both sides or (b) 100% of the fee schedule amount for a single code. 80 ASST SURG Assistant payment allowed when supported 80 = Assistant Surgeon: Surgical assistant services may be identified by adding modifier 80 to the usual procedure number(s). **0** = Payment restriction for assistants at surgery applies to this procedure unless supporting documentation is submitted to establish medical necessity. CO-SURG 62 Co-surgeons not permitted 62 = Two Surgeons: When two surgeons work together as primary surgeons performing distinct part(s) of a procedure, each surgeon should report his/her distinct operative work by adding modifier 62 to the procedure code and any associated add-on code(s) for that procedure as long as both surgeons continue to work together as primary surgeons. Each surgeon should report the co-surgery once using the same procedure code. If additional procedure(s) (including add-on procedure(s) are performed during the same surgical session, separate code(s) may also be reported with modifier 62 added. Note: If a co-surgeon acts as an assistant in the performance of additional procedure(s) during the same surgical session, those services may be reported using separate procedure code(s) with modifier 80 or modifier 82 added, as appropriate. **0** = Co-surgeons not permitted for this procedure.



TEAM SURG	66	Team surgeons not permitted
of several physicians, often of di types of complex equipment) are	fferent specialties, plus of earried out under the "s	complex procedures (requiring the concomitant services other highly skilled, specially trained personnel, various surgical team" concept. Such circumstances may be on of modifier 66 to the basic procedure number used for
0 = Team surgeons not permitte	d for this procedure.	
MINIMUM ASST SURG	81	Assistant payment allowed when supported.
81 = Minimum Assistant Surgeo usual procedure number.	n: Minimum surgical assi	stant services are identified by adding modifier 81 to the
0 = Payment restriction for assis submitted to establish medical n		to this procedure unless supporting documentation is
ASST SURG (QUALIFIED RESI. NA)	82	Assistant payment allowed when supported.
		not available): The unavailability of a qualified resident to the usual procedure code number(s)
0 = Payment restriction for assis submitted to establish medical n		to this procedure unless supporting documentation is
PHYSICIAN SUPERVISION	*PS	Concept does not apply.
PS = This field is for use in post	payment review.	
9 = Concept does not apply		

Medically Unlikely Edits					
Source: 2019 Medically Unlikely Edits (MUE)			E)		
Publisher:	CMS				
Date:	July 01, 2019				
Services		MUE	MAI	MUE Rationale	
Practitioner Services		1	2	Clinical: Data	
DME Supplier Services		NA	NA	NA	
Facility Outpatient Services		1	2	CMS Policy	

MAI 1: Line Edit

MUE MAI "1" indicates a claim line edit. When it's appropriate to report units that exceed the MUE, use one or more additional claim lines with an appropriate modifier appended to the code. Payers who apply the MUE will process each claim line separately for payment.

MAI 2: Date of Service Edit: Policy



MUE MAI "2" indicates an absolute date of service (DOS) edit based on policy. Payers who apply the MUE sum the code's same-DOS units (not counting lines with modifier 55). If the sum exceeds the MUE value, the payer will deny same-DOS lines with that code on the current claim. CMS has not identified any instances in which exceeding an MAI 2 MUE is correct.

MAI 3: Date of Service Edit: Clinical

MUE MAI "3" indicates a date of service (DOS) edit based on clinical benchmarks. Payers who apply the MUE sum the code's same-DOS units (not counting lines with modifier 55). If the sum exceeds the MUE value, the payer will deny same-DOS lines with that code on the current claim. MACs may pay excess units upon appeal or may bypass the MUE based on documentation of medical necessity.

LCD Details

LCD Details for 99203

The chosen state has no LCD for this code/title. Please search All States to see if another state has an LCD for this code/title.

Article Details for 99203

The chosen state has no Article for this code/title. Please search All States to see if another state has an Article for this code/title.

NCD

No data available.

MEDICARE CCI

	0 - Can NOT be billed under any circumstances 1 - A CCI-associated modifier on the Col. 2 code will override the edit.			
Col B Code	Reason Edit	Modifier Indicator		
0362T	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1		
0373T	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1		
0469T	Misuse of column two code with column one code	0		
36591	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0		
36592	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0		
43752	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1		
80500	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0		
80502	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0		
90863	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0		



90940	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
92002	More extensive procedure	0
92004	More extensive procedure	0
92012	More extensive procedure	0
92014	More extensive procedure	0
92227	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	1
92228	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	1
92531	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
92532	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
93561	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
93562	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
93792	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	1
93793	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
94002	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
94003	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
94004	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
94660	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
94662	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
95831	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
95832	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
95833	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
95834	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
95851	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
95852	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
96020	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	1
96105	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
96116	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	1
96125	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1



96130	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
96132	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
96136	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
96138	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
96146	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
96150	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
96151	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
96152	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
96153	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
96154	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
96523	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
97151	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
97153	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
97154	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
97155	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
97156	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
97157	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
97158	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
97802	Misuse of column two code with column one code	0
97803	Misuse of column two code with column one code	0
97804	Misuse of column two code with column one code	0
99091	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
99172	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
99173	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	1
99174	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
99177	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
99201	HCPCS/CPT procedure code definition	0
99202	HCPCS/CPT procedure code definition	0



99211	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
99212	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
99213	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
99214	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
99215	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
99408	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
99409	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
99446	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
99447	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
99448	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
99449	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
99451	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
99452	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
99463	Mutually exclusive procedures	0
99605	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
99606	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
G0102	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
G0117	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
G0118	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
G0245	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
G0246	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
G0248	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
G0250	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
G0270	Misuse of column two code with column one code	0
G0271	Misuse of column two code with column one code	0
G0396	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
G0397	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
G0406	Mutually exclusive procedures	0



G0407	Mutually exclusive procedures	0
G0408	Mutually exclusive procedures	0
G0425	Mutually exclusive procedures	0
G0426	Mutually exclusive procedures	0
G0427	Mutually exclusive procedures	0
G0442	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
G0443	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
G0444	More extensive procedure	1
G0445	More extensive procedure	1
G0446	More extensive procedure	1
G0447	More extensive procedure	1
G0459	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
G0473	More extensive procedure	1
G0508	Mutually exclusive procedures	0
G0509	Mutually exclusive procedures	0
G2011	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1

Medicaid CCI Edits Alert

0 - Can NOT be billed under any circumstances 1 - A CCI-associated modifier on the Col. 2 code will override the edit.				
0362T	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1		
0373T	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1		
0469T	Misuse of column two code with column one code	0		
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90940	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
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93793	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
94002	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
94003	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
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95833	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
95834	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
95851	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
95852	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
96020	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	1
96105	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1



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96125	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
96130	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
96132	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
96136	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
96138	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
96146	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
96150	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
96151	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
96152	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
96153	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
96154	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
96155	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
96523	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
97151	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
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97154	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
97155	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
97156	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
97157	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
97158	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
97802	Misuse of column two code with column one code	0
97803	Misuse of column two code with column one code	0
97804	Misuse of column two code with column one code	0
99091	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
99172	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
99173	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	1
99174	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1



99177	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
99201	HCPCS/CPT procedure code definition	0
99202	HCPCS/CPT procedure code definition	0
99211	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
99212	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
99213	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
99214	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
99215	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
99408	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	1
99409	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	1
99446	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
99447	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
99448	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
99449	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
99451	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
99452	CPT Manual or CMS manual coding instructions	0
99463	Mutually exclusive procedures	0
99605	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
99606	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
G0102	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
G0117	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
G0118	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
G0245	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
G0246	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
G0248	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
G0250	Misuse of column two code with column one code	1
G0270	Misuse of column two code with column one code	0
G0271	Misuse of column two code with column one code	0



G0396	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
G0397	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
G0406	Mutually exclusive procedures	0
G0407	Mutually exclusive procedures	0
G0408	Mutually exclusive procedures	0
G0425	Mutually exclusive procedures	0
G0426	Mutually exclusive procedures	0
G0427	Mutually exclusive procedures	0
G0442	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
G0443	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
G0444	More extensive procedure	1
G0445	More extensive procedure	1
G0446	More extensive procedure	1
G0447	More extensive procedure	1
G0459	Standards of medical / surgical practice	0
G0473	More extensive procedure	1
G0508	Mutually exclusive procedures	0
G0509	Mutually exclusive procedures	0
G2011	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
H0049	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1
H0050	Standards of medical / surgical practice	1

HCPCS Crossref

G0463 : Hospital outpatient clinic visit for assessment and management of a patient

G0466 : Federally qualified health center (FQHC) visit, new patient; a medically-necessary, face-to-face encounter (one-on-one) between a new patient and a FQHC practitioner during which time one or more FQHC services are rendered and includes a typical bundle of medicare-covered services that would be furnished per diem to a patient receiving a FQHC visit

G0501 : Resource-intensive services for patients for whom the use of specialized mobility-assistive technology (such as adjustable height chairs or tables, patient lift, and adjustable padded leg supports) is medically necessary and used during the provision of an office/outpatient, evaluation and management visit (list separately in addition to primary service)

G0511 : Rural health clinic or federally qualified health center (RHC or FQHC) only, general care management, 20



minutes or more of clinical staff time for chronic care management services or behavioral health integration services directed by an RHC or FQHC practitioner (physician, NP, PA, or CNM), per calendar month G0512 : Rural health clinic or federally qualified health center (RHC or FQHC) only, psychiatric collaborative care model (psychiatric COCM), 60 minutes or more of clinical staff time for psychiatric cocm services directed by an RHC or FQHC practitioner (physician, NP, PA, or CNM) and including services furnished by a behavioral health care manager and consultation with a psychiatric consultant, per calendar month

G9868 : Receipt and analysis of remote, asynchronous images for dermatologic and/or ophthalmologic evaluation, for use under the Next Generation ACO model, less than 10 minutes

G9869 : Receipt and analysis of remote, asynchronous images for dermatologic and/or ophthalmologic evaluation, for use under the Next Generation ACO model, 10-20 minutes

G9870 : Receipt and analysis of remote, asynchronous images for dermatologic and/or ophthalmologic evaluation, for use under the Next Generation ACO model, 20 or more minutes

Modifier Crossref

25 : Significant, Separately Identifiable Evaluation and Management Service by the Same Physician or Other Qualified Health Care Professional on the Same Day of the Procedure or Other Service

- 27 : Multiple Outpatient Hospital E/M Encounters on the Same Date
- 32 : Mandated Services
- 33 : Preventive Services
- 57 : Decision for Surgery
- 80 : Assistant Surgeon
- 81 : Minimum Assistant Surgeon
- 82 : Assistant Surgeon (when qualified resident surgeon not available)
- 95 : Synchronous Telemedicine Service Rendered Via a Real-Time Interactive Audio and Video Telecommunications System
- 99 : Multiple Modifiers
- AF : Specialty physician
- AG : Primary physician
- AK : Non participating physician
- AQ : Physician providing a service in an unlisted health professional shortage area (hpsa)
- AS : Physician assistant, nurse practitioner, or clinical nurse specialist services for assistant at surgery
- CR : Catastrophe/disaster related
- EP : Service provided as part of medicaid early periodic screening diagnosis and treatment (epsdt) program
- ET : Emergency services
- FP : Service provided as part of family planning program
- G0 : Telehealth Services For Diagnosis, Evaluation, Or Treatment, Of Symptoms Of An Acute Stroke
- GA : Waiver of liability statement issued as required by payer policy, individual case
- GC : This service has been performed in part by a resident under the direction of a teaching physician

GE : This service has been performed by a resident without the presence of a teaching physician under the primary care exception

GF : Non-physician (e.g. nurse practitioner (np), certified registered nurse anesthetist (crna), certified registered nurse (crn), clinical nurse specialist (cns), physician assistant (pa)) services in a critical access hospital

GJ : "opt out" physician or practitioner emergency or urgent service

GR : This service was performed in whole or in part by a resident in a department of veterans affairs medical center or clinic, supervised in accordance with va policy

- GV : Attending physician not employed or paid under arrangement by the patient's hospice provider
- GW : Service not related to the hospice patient's terminal condition
- HA : Child/adolescent program
- HB : Adult program, non geriatric
- HC : Adult program, geriatric
- HD : Pregnant/parenting women's program



HU : Funded by child welfare agency

KX : Requirements specified in the medical policy have been met

PD : Diagnostic or related non diagnostic item or service provided in a wholly owned or operated entity to a patient who is admitted as an inpatient within 3 days

Q0 : Investigational clinical service provided in a clinical research study that is in an approved clinical research study

Q1 : Routine clinical service provided in a clinical research study that is in an approved clinical research study Q5 : Service furnished under a reciprocal billing arrangement by a substitute physician; or by a substitute physical therapist furnishing outpatient physical therapy services in a health professional shortage area, a medically underserved area, or a rural area

Q6 : Service furnished under a fee-for-time compensation arrangement by a substitute physician; or by a substitute physical therapist furnishing outpatient physical therapy services in a health professional shortage area, a medically underserved area, or a rural area

QJ : Services/items provided to a prisoner or patient in state or local custody, however the state or local government, as applicable, meets the requirements in 42 cfr 411.4 (b)

TH : Obstetrical treatment/services, prenatal or postpartum

CPT[®] Lay Terms

The provider sees a new patient for an office visit or other outpatient encounter to treat one or more medical problems of moderate severity.

Clinical Responsibility

The provider spends approximately 30 minutes face-to-face with a new patient and/or the patient's family in the provider's office or in another outpatient setting to evaluate and manage the patient's medical problems, which are usually of moderate severity. The provider's evaluation consists of all three of these components: a detailed history, a detailed physical examination, and medical decision making of low complexity. She may provide additional services, including counseling or coordination of care with other healthcare professionals or agencies, if necessary.

Terminology

Outpatient: A person receiving medical care that does not require admission to a hospital.

Tips

The appropriate evaluation and management, or E/M, service level is based on the medical necessity of performing the key components of the service and also on review of the documentation of the key E/M criteria of the history, exam, and medical decision-making elements.

For other new patient E/M services, select the appropriate code from the range 99202–99205, New Patient Office or Other Outpatient Services.

Use time as the controlling factor to report an office and/or other outpatient visit if more than 50% of the visit is comprised of counseling and coordination of care.



Report a separate and significant E/M service, including outpatient visits with codes 99201–99215, on the same day as another service or procedure. In most of these cases it is appropriate to append a modifier to the E/M service code.

Additional Info

E/M Terms Easy Reference Guide:

CC: Chief Complaint: A concise statement, usually in the patient's words, explaining the main reason for the visit. Look for a symptom, problem, condition, or diagnosis.

Dx: Diagnosis

Hx: History

HPI: History of Present Illness: The HPI consists of these eight areas:

1. Location is the place on the patient's body where the symptoms exist (the lower back, for instance).

2. Context is what the patient was doing when the problem occurred (such as "patient had lower back pain after standing on his feet all day").

3. Quality represents the chief complaint or signs or symptoms. So if a patient reports with a sharp pain in her shoulder, "sharp" is the quality.

4. Timing is the time of day the patient experienced the signs and symptoms. If the notes say, "Pain after standing for long periods, last two weeks," "after standing for long periods" is the timing.

5. Severity shows just how serious the patient's condition is. Providers often show severity in their notes with a scale of 1 (least painful) to 10 (most painful).

6. Duration is how long the patient's signs and symptoms have been present (for instance, "Patient has had sharp/severe shoulder pain, last three weeks").

7. Modifying factors are what the patient did herself to alleviate pain or exacerbate the symptoms (for example, "Patient's low back pain was worsened by continuing to stand for long periods" or "Pain improved when patient sat for 15–20 minutes").

8. Associated signs and symptoms are any other problems the patient has in addition to the chief complaint (such as blurred vision, an associated symptom of migraines). For most upper-level E/M codes, the provider must cover and document in the HPI a minimum of four of these points.

MDM: Medical Decision Making: After gathering information, the clinician must decide what to do. That thinking process, which takes into account risk factors, is medical decision making.

PFSH: Past Family and Social History: "Past history" can be medical history, surgical history, and other personal history. "Family history" includes medical events in the patient's family line, such as hereditary diseases that put the patient at risk. "Social history" reviews the individual's past and current activities, such as smoking history, alcohol history, or sexual history.

ROS: Review of Systems: An ROS is an inventory of body systems or symptoms about which the provider asks the patient to help establish a diagnosis. CPT® breaks the body into these systems: constitutional symptoms; eyes, ears, nose, mouth, and throat; cardiovascular; respiratory; gastrointestinal; genitourinary; musculoskeletal; integumentary



(skin and/or breasts); neurologic; psychiatric; endocrine; hematologic/lymphatic; allergic/immunologic.

CPT[®] Guidelines

Section Specific Guideline

The following codes are used to report evaluation and management services provided in the office or in an outpatient or other ambulatory facility. A patient is considered an outpatient until inpatient admission to a health care facility occurs.

To report services provided to a patient who is admitted to a hospital or nursing facility in the course of an encounter in the office or other ambulatory facility, see the notes for initial hospital inpatient care (page 16) or initial nursing facility care (page 26).

For services provided in the emergency department, see 99281-99285.

For observation care, see 99217-99226.

For observation or inpatient care services (including admission and discharge services), see 99234-99236.

Upcoming and Historical Information

01-01-2013

Code Changed

Previous Descriptor

Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of a new patient, which requires these 3 key components: A detailed history; A detailed examination; Medical decision making of low complexity. Counseling and/or coordination of care with other providers or agencies are provided consistent with the nature of the problem(s) and the patient's and/or family's needs. Usually, the presenting problem(s) are of moderate severity. Physicians typically spend 30 minutes face-to-face with the patient and/or family.

01-01-2008

Code Changed

Previous Descriptor

Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of a new patient, which requires these three key components: A detailed history; A detailed examination; Medical decision making of low complexity. Counseling and/or coordination of care with other providers or agencies are provided consistent with the nature of the problem(s) and the patient's and/or family's needs. Usually, the presenting problem(s) are of moderate severity. Physicians typically spend 30 minutes face-to-face with the patient and/or family.

01-01-2007

Code Changed

Previous Descriptor



Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of a new patient, which requires these three key components: a detailed history; a detailed examination; medical decision making of low complexity. Counseling and/or coordination of care with other providers or agencies are provided consistent with the nature of the problem(s) and the patient's and/or family's needs. Usually, the presenting problem(s) are of moderate severity. Physicians typically spend 30 minutes face-to-face with the patient and/or family.

01-01-2006

Code Changed

Previous Descriptor

Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of a new patient, which requires these three key components: a detailed history; a detailed examination; and medical decision making of low complexity. Counseling and/or coordination of care with other providers or agencies are provided consistent with the nature of the problem(s) and the patient's and/or family's needs. Usually, the presenting problem(s) are of moderate severity. Physicians typically spend 30 minutes face-to-face with the patient and/or family.

01-01-1992

Code Added